Class Today

- Asking questions and making decisions
- Using functions
- If statements
Review 1

- We have five objects in the world: clownFish, BlueTang, PajamaFish, Tortoise, Caiman
- We write the **dance** procedure as a **Swimmer** procedure

They all have tails. Who can call the Dance method?
Review 2

• Suppose we want to modify the dance procedure so that the object waves its tail not once but three times? How would we do that?
Review 3

• Suppose we want each object to choose how many times to wave the tail? What type of parameter do we add?
Review 4

- In Dance, suppose we want the fish to turn to face any of the other 4 objects in the world and that object turn to face the fish.
- What type of parameter do we need to add?
Thinking - More Advanced Worlds

• How do you build animations like simulations and video games?
• Need to write code that involves decisions
• Example car-race simulation
  – If the car stays on the road the score increases
  – If the car goes off the road into the stands, the car crashes
  – If the driver gets the car over the finish line, the time is posted and the driver wins!
Logical Expressions

• Decision is made based on current conditions.
• Condition is checked in a logical expression that evaluates to *true* or *false* (Boolean) value.
  – car on road \[\rightarrow\] true
  – car over finish line \[\rightarrow\] false
Format of an if

If (condition is true?)
    Action 1 if condition is true
Else
    Action 2 if condition is false

• You will do one of the actions, but not both
• Which action is determined by the condition
If/Else as a picture

- In Alice, a logical expression is used as the condition in an If/Else control structure.
- If condition is true do one thing, or if it is false, do something else.
Is the Pig to the Panda’s right?

• If pig is to the Panda’s right, we want Pig to move to the other side of Panda
• If pig is to Panda’s left, we want pig to say she is to Panda’s left
How do we make a decision?

- Use an **if statement**
- The “if statement” is a tile at the bottom. Drag it in and select “True”
- Now we need a condition that evaluates to true or false
Alice has built-in functions!

• Functions calculate a value, may help you answer a question.

• What is the pig’s width?
  – getWidth results in a number

• Is the pig to the Panda’s right?
  – isToTheRightOf results in a true or false value
Example: is the pig to panda’s right?

• Drag in `isToTheRightOf` from `functions` into the word `true`

• Then add in an action for `true` and one for `false`
Scenarios for when the code executes

• What happens in this case?

• What happens in this case?
If Panda is greater than 5 units from birch tree, then move closer to it

- Click on true part of if
- Lots of true/false conditions you can select
Relational operators allow a comparison of two items

- $>$, $<$, $\geq$, $\leq$, $==$, $!=$
- If pig’s height $>$ 3
- If pig’s width $==$ 4 (means “equal to”)
- If pig’s depth $!=$ 5 (means “not equal to”)

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If Panda is greater than 4 units from birch tree, then move closer to it

If panda’s distance to birchTree > 4
   Move Panda 3 units closer to the birchTree
Else
   Do nothing

• You can leave the else part blank if you don’t have anything to do if it is false
How to create this if?

• Drag the “if” in
• Click on “true” and select “relational operators”, then the >,
• Then 2 numbers
How to create this if?

- Drag in function `getDistanceTo` over the first number
- Also change second number to 4.0
Result - If with only one action

• It is ok to not have an action for the else
Nested If

• What does this code do?
How does the pig say how tall she is?

- First have the pig say “I’m this tall”
- Then click on the saying to add a number also

And you get two things to say:
But wait, that is not the pig’s height? How do we get that height?
Get the pig’s correct height

• Use a built-in function, drag in “getHeight” over the number 2.0

• Run
Adding Math

• Suppose the pig wants to cheat and say its is 1 unit taller than it really is.

• Click on the down arrow to add more to the number with math.
Here is how to add math

- Click on down arrow by number to add to...
Pig vs Cheating Pig

I'm this tall: 1.1726043852633745

I'm this tall: 2.1726043852633747
This lecture covered

• Built-in functions

• Making decisions with an if statement

• Dragging in functions from the function tab for true or false conditions for an if statement

• Combining a string with a number value to create a new string, that could be shown as a string

• Use Math to change a number