CPS 310: Operating Systems (also ECE 353)
Fall 2019

Class Meetings
WF 3:05 – 4:20 Lecture, in Physics 128
M 3:05 – 4:20 Discussion, in Griffith Theater (Bryant Center)

Instructor
Jeff Chase
Office hours: [T 11:00-12:00, Th 3:00] in D306 LSRC, or by appointment, or try a drop-in.

Website
http://www.cs.duke.edu/~chase/cps310

This course gives an introduction to systems concepts and operating systems. An operating system is software that controls some programmable platform for sharing resources and data. All operating systems must deal with core issues of protection, resource management, program environment and execution, coordination, and reliable state storage and recovery. Traditionally the course emphasizes classical operating systems topics: concurrency, facilities for storage, communication, and protection, kernel services and structure, architecture/OS interaction, distributed systems, and practical application of operating system concepts in real operating systems. We also touch on principles and topics that are important for understanding modern networked software infrastructures and their performance.

Topics. A list of specific topics and related reading is available on the course web.

Preparation. You should be familiar with undergraduate-level computer architecture and consider yourself a strong student and a good programmer. We will ask you to program in C and in Java. You should be familiar with basic data structures, e.g., lists, queues, stacks, hash tables, trees, graphs, DAGs.

Tools. You should know the basics of the Unix command interface. We will use the git revision control system and your project code will be hosted in private repositories on github. No public repositories please! (We have an ongoing problem with Duke students moving their project code to public repositories for prospective employers, which requires me to hunt them down. Please please don’t do it.) The projects require an Ubuntu Linux environment, e.g., with Docker Desktop for Windows or Mac. You can also create a virtual machine on OIT’s cloud, or use login servers in the CS department (login.cs.duke.edu): let us know if you need an account. Labs are auto-graded. This semester we will be breaking in a new auto-grading system (AG350) that promises to be more student-friendly.

Readings. There is no required textbook. We will use the Web-available text. Operating Systems in Three Easy Pieces (OSTEP). The core material will be presented in lecture and notes (including almost 1000 powerpoint slides!). Students may improve their understanding by looking at one or more of the optional texts: see resources on the course website.

Base workload. In addition to the readings, there four assigned projects/labs (done in teams of 2-3), two midterms. This semester there is no final exam. We may also have in-class quizzes on Sakai to supplement the exams. You may choose your own groups: please follow guidelines for group submission on the course web. Here are the dates for Fall 2019:

- Sep 17: (Tuesday) Heap manager
- Oct 9: (Wednesday) Midterm #1
- Oct 15: (Tuesday) Threads lab
- Nov 5: (Tuesday) Black hat lab
- Nov 18: (Monday) Midterm #2
- Nov 26: (Tuesday) Distributed consensus lab
How much time for the labs? Students report spending 10-15 hours on each lab, and perhaps double that for the thread lab. Many groups spend more time and a few spend much more time: as with all software development, the more bugs you create, the more time you will spend fixing them.

Late work. Graded work has deadlines. To keep things fair no extensions can be granted to individuals or groups. We may occasionally grant extensions to the entire class, or grant “free passes” for late days that all groups may “spend” as they choose. Late work receives a penalty of at least 20%, or more, depending on circumstances. It is much better to do the work and hand it in late than to receive a zero on any assignment.

Assistance. We will provide online assistance through Piazza: see the course web. Please post your questions there. In addition to the TA we have five UTAs to assist you with the projects. The UTAs will post office hours on Piazza. Also, you will find me to be quite welcoming during my office hours.

Attendance. Attendance or lack of attendance in class/recitation is not recorded. You do not need permission to skip class. The lectures are recorded and are available through Panopto. However, I expect you to come to class regularly, and I will be disappointed in you if you do not.

Laptop policy. Laptops and phones are not prohibited in class. They may be useful at times. But please use them sparingly. Please do not multi-task in class. I know I can’t compete with Netflix.

Grading. The semester grade is determined from your exam grades (50%) and project work (50%). I make adjustments of up to half a letter grade for subjective factors, including trends of improvement or decline and project group dynamics. All students in a project group receive the same grade for the group’s projects, but each group member should be familiar with all aspects of the group’s solution (I often ask about your solutions on exams). As a rule, students who stay engaged and complete the work receive passing grades. Typically, most students have excellent project grades, and so final grades among this set are determined by relative exam performance. If you are struggling, please visit me (early!) so we can figure out how to get you on track. Additional information about grading policies, projects, and exams is available on the course web.

Policy on collaboration for CPS 310. Collaboration on lab work and project work is acceptable. In particular, you are encouraged to share your knowledge, your understanding of the assignment, and your experience with “sticking points”. Discussion on Piazza is encouraged. However, sharing of code across groups is not allowable. Any work you turn in must be your own, and you may be called upon to explain (alone) your choices and approaches in more detail. You may incorporate public software into your assigned lab work and course project to a reasonable extent, but not so much as to undermine the educational purpose and spirit of the project. You must acknowledge any sources of your words, ideas, and software when they are not your own, and you must disclose (in advance, in a README file in your submitted code, without any specific request) any sources you used. Unacknowledged use of another’s code is cheating. Receiving assistance from any external source on quizzes or exams is cheating.

In particular, it is forbidden to incorporate code from students who took the course in a previous semester, or from students at other schools using similar projects. Please do not place your code in open repositories where they can tempt other students. If you discover one then please let me know about it.

For practical reasons, we choose to treat code sharing among groups in the same semester as a public health problem rather than an offense under the university’s academic dishonesty policy, to the extent that the assistance is acknowledged. The intent is to avoid creating a climate of secrecy and fear around ordinary assistance or use of example code from documentation or other common sources. But do not share code across groups. All students should understand that we have software that flags copied code with a high degree of certainty and precision. (The tools do not differentiate the makers from the takers.) Code sharing may result in a downward grade adjustment, according to our discretion.